

WESTERN BIRDS, INDEX, VOLUME 52, 2021

Compiled by Daniel D. Gibson

- Acanthis flammea*, 13
Accipiter cooperii, 334
 striatus, 334
Acrocephalus paludicola, 264
 sorghophilus, 264
Actitis macularius, 94–111
Aechmophorus clarkii, 173–177
 occidentalis, 173–177
Aegolius acadicus, 168–172
 funereus, 12
Aeronautes saxatalis, 334
Agapornis roseicollis, 128
Agelaius phoeniceus, 337
 tricolor, 207–221
aikeni, *Junco hyemalis*, 271
Aimophila ruficeps, 323, 337
Airola, Daniel A., Douglas, Lily A., and
 Airola, Layla, Yellow-billed Mag-
 pie Population Status and Habitat
 Characteristics in Urban Sacramento,
 California, 222–239
Airola, Layla, *see* Airola, D. A.
alaudinus, *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 346
Alectoris chukar, 128
Ambrose, Skip, Florian, Christine, Olnes,
 Justin, MacDonald, John, and Hart-
 man, Therese, Sagebrush Soundscapes
 and the Effects of Gas-Field Sounds on
 Greater Sage-Grouse, 23–46
Ammospiza leconteii, 15
Anas acuta, 278–294
 crecca, 124, 129, 192, 278–294
 cyanoptera, 281, 284
 diazi, 190, 191, 192, 194
 discors, 281
 platyrhynchos, 192, 278–294
Ani, Groove-billed, 129, 194
annectens, *Passerella iliaca*, 149
Anser albifrons, 278–294
 anser, 266
 caerulescens, 278–294
Anthus rubescens, 337
Antigone canadensis, 131, 160
Antrostomus ridgwayi, 129
Aphelocoma californica, 336
Aquila chrysaetos, 311
Ara militaris, 144–145
Archilochus alexandri, 78, 194, 334
 colubris, 4, 131
Ardea alba, 198
Ardena pacifica, 6
Arenaria interpres, 94–111, 132
 melanocephala, 124, 132
Asio otus, 170
Athene cucularia, 340–344
auduboni, *Setophaga coronata*, 322–339
Avocet, American, 94–111, 174
Aythya affinis, 278–294
 americana, 278–294
 collaris, 278–294
 ferina, 4
 marila, 281, 348
 valisineria, 278–294
Baeolophus inornatus, 336
Bartramia longicauda, 5, 132, 195
Basileuterus lachrymosa, 144
Baumann, Matthew J., *see* Williamson, J.
 L., *see also* Fine, J.
Beard, Rose-throated, 136
beldingi, *Passerculus sandwichensis*,
 345–347
Benson, Thomas A., House, Deborah J.,
 McCaskie, Guy, Rinkert, Alex M.,
 Searcy, Adam J., and Terrill, Ryan S.,
 The 45th Annual Report of the Califor-
 nia Bird Records Committee, 2–22
Bittern, Least, 217
Blackbird, Brewer's, 337
 Red-winged, 337
 Rusty, 15, 140, 145, 192, 204
 Tricolored, 207–221
Black Hawk, Common, 12, 19
Bluebird, Western, 336
Bluetail, Red-flanked, 13
Bobolink, 140
Bobwhite, Northern, 128
Bombycilla cedrorum, 336
Booby, Blue-footed, 136
 Masked, 6
 Masked/Nazca, 8
 Nazca, 6–8
 Red-footed, 8–9
Brachyramphus perdix, 5
Brant, 128–129
Branta bernicla, 128–129
 canadensis, 174, 278–294
 hutchinsii, 278–294
breweri, *Spizella breweri*, 252
brewsteri, *Vireo swainsoni*, 240–251
Browning, M. Ralph, Toward Clarifying
 the Wyoming Ranges of the *Vireo*
 gilvus Complex, 240–251

INDEX

- Bubo scandiacus*, 128
virginianus, 170
- Bucephala albeola*, 278–294
americana, 278–294
- Bufflehead, 278–294
- Bulweria bulwerii*, 311
bulwerii/fallax, 19
- Bunting, Lazuli, 322–339
 Snow, 15
- Bushtit, 336
- Buteo jamaicensis*, 80–81, 334
regalis, 312
swainsoni, 334
- Buteogallus anthracinus*, 12, 19
- Calidris acuminata*, 124, 132
alba, 94–111
alpina, 94–111
bairdii, 94–111
canutus, 94–111, 132
fuscicollis, 132
mauri, 94–111, 334
melanotos, 94–111
minuta, 5
minutilla, 94–111
pugnax, 94–111, 132
pusilla, 94–111
ruficollis, 5
- Callipepla californica*, 112–123, 128, 334
gambelii, 113, 114
- Calypte anna*, 58–67, 76–79, 334
costae, 334
- caniceps*, *Junco hyemalis*, 271, 273
- Canvasback, 278–294
- Caracara, Crested, 198
- Caracara cheriway*, 198
- Carballo Amador, Manuel Alejandro, *see*
 Moreno-H., H. R.
- Cardellina canadensis*, 124, 144, 205
pusilla, 311, 322–339
rubrifrons, 19
- Carlisle, Heidi Ware, *see* Pollock, J. J., *see*
 also Robinson, B. W.
- Catbird, Gray, 199
- Cathartes aura*, 334
- Catharus aurantirostris*, 128
guttatus, 336
minimus, 128
ustulatus, 336
- Catherpes mexicanus*, 336
- celata*, *Leiothlypis celata*, 157
- Centrocercus urophasianus*, 23–46, 128
- Chaetura pelagica*, 129–131, 334
vauxi, 322–339
- Chagnon, Bethany, *see* Senner, S.
- Chamaea fasciata*, 323, 336
- Charadrius hiaticula*, 4
nivosus, 94–111
semipalmatus, 94–111
vociferus, 94–111, 174
- Chat, Yellow-breasted, 337
- Chickadee, Black-capped, 137
 Mountain, 336
- chicken, domestic, 119
- chilcatensis*, *Passerella iliaca*, 149
- Chisholm, Graham, Book Review: *Owls of the Eastern Ice: A Quest to Find and Save the World's Largest Owl*, 178–179
- Chondestes grammacus*, 271, 337
- Chroicocephalus ridibundus*, 5
- Chromczak, Debra, *see* Higgins, P. G.
- Chukar, 128
- cismontanus*, *Junco hyemalis*, 271
- Cistothorus palustris*, 217
- Clangula hyemalis*, 348–350
- clarkae*, *Cistothorus palustris*, 217
- Colaptes auratus*, 335
- Colinus virginianus*, 128
- Collared-Dove, Eurasian, 128, 334
- Columba livia*, 128
- Columbina passerina*, 192, 194
talpacoti, 4
- Condor, California, 128
- Contopus cooperi*, 335
pertinax, 12
sordidulus, 12, 335
virens, 145
- Contreras-Balderas, Armando J., *see*
 González-P., H.
- Cook, Carolyn A., Hvenegaard, Glen T.,
 Holroyd, Geoffrey L., Pletz, Hardy, and
 Pearman, Myrna, Age and Sex Influence
 Natal and Breeding Dispersal of
 Purple Martins, 296–310
- Coot, American, 174
- Coragyps atratus*, 9
- Cornett, James W., Apparent Commensalism
 of a Red-tailed Hawk and Badger,
 80–81
- coronata*, *Setophaga coronata*, 325
- Corthylio calendula*, 336
- Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 336
corax, 336
- Coturnicops noveboracensis*, 128
- Cowbird, Bronzed, 191–192, 204
 Brown-headed, 68–75, 337
- Crane, Common, 124, 131
 Hooded, 160–164

INDEX

- Sandhill, 131, 160
crecca, *Anas crecca*, 124, 129, 192
Crotophaga sulcirostris, 129, 194
 Crow, American, 336
 Curlew, Long-billed, 94–111
Cyanocitta cristata, 12, 199
 stelleri, 336
Cyanocorax sanblasianus, 128
Cygnus atratus, 266
 buccinator, 129, 266–268
 columbianus, 278–294
 olor, 266
Cyananthus latirostris, 4, 194
Cypseloides niger, 129, 323
- Dean, Christine A., *see* Terrill, R. S.
 DeCicco, Lucas H., A Contact Zone
 between Coastal and Interior Fox
 Sparrows in South-Central Alaska,
 148–159
- de la Cueva, Horacio, *see* Erickson, R. A.,
 see also Moreno-H., H. R.
- Delehanty, David J., *see* Miller, P. C.
 de León-Girón, Gonzalo, *see* Gaona-Melo, T.
- Dendrocygna bicolor*, 128
diazi, *Anas platyrhynchos*, 192
 Dickcissel, 205
 Dokter, Adriaan M., *see* Terrill, R. S.
Dolichonyx oryzivorus, 140
domesticus, *Gallus gallus*, 119
dorsalis, *Junco hyemalis*, 271–275
 Douglas, Lily A., *see* Airola, D. A., *see also*
 Pandolfino, E. R.
- Dove, Common Ground, 192, 194
 Eurasian Collared-, 128, 334
 Mourning, 334
 Ruddy Ground, 4
- Dowitcher, Long-billed, 94–111
 Short-billed, 94–111
- Dryobates nuttallii*, 335
 pubescens, 335
 villosus, 335
- Dryocopus pileatus*, 128
- Duck, Fulvous Whistling-, 128
 Long-tailed, 348–350
 Mexican, 190, 191, 192, 194
 Ring-necked, 278–294
 Ruddy, 278–294
- Dumetella carolinensis*, 199
 Dunlin, 94–111
- Eagle, Golden, 311
 Egret, Great, 198
Egretta tricolor, 9
- Eider, Common, 4
 King, 4
- Empidonax difficilis*, 335
 flaviventris, 12
 hammondii, 145, 335
 minimus, 136, 145
 oberholseri, 335
 traillii, 335
 virescens, 128
 wrightii, 335
- Engle, Janice, *see* Robinson, B. W.
- Erickson, Richard A., de la Cueva, Horacio,
 and Zamora-Hernández, Enrique D.,
 Requiem for the Tricolored Blackbird
 in Mexico?, 207–221
- Eudocimus albus*, 144
 ruber, 128
- Euphagus carolinus*, 15, 140, 145, 192, 204
cyaenocephalus, 337
- Euptilotis neoxenus*, 136
- Falco rusticolus*, 12
 sparverius, 311, 335
- Farnsworth, Andrew, *see* Terrill, R. S.
- Finch, Black Rosy-, 124, 140
 Gray-crowned Rosy-, 124, 140
 House, 337
 Purple, 337
- Fine, Jodhan, VanBuskirk, Raymond L.,
 Parlapiano, Jack B., and Baumann,
 Matthew J., First Record of the
 European Golden-Plover (*Pluvialis
 apricaria*) in New Mexico with Notes
 on Age, Provenance, and *Pluvialis*
 Molt, 183–187
- Flicker, Northern, 335
- Florian, Christine, *see* Ambrose, S.
- Flycatcher, Acadian, 128
 Ash-throated, 322–339
 Dusky, 335
 Dusky-capped, 198–199
 Gray, 335
 Great Crested, 12
 Hammond's, 145, 335
 Least, 136, 145
 Olive-sided, 335
 Pacific-slope, 335
 Sulphur-bellied, 12
 Willow, 335
 Yellow-bellied, 12
- Fregata ariel*, 134
 magnificens, 134
 minor, 128
- Frigatebird, Great, 128, 134

INDEX

- Lesser, 134
 Magnificent, 134
 Frost, Gerald V., *see* Stuyck, C. M.
Fulica americana, 174
- Gadwall, 278–294
Gallinago delicata, 94–111
 Gallinule, Purple, 131
Gallus gallus, 119, 120
gambelii, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 271, 311, 337
 Gannet, Northern, 19
 Gaona-Melo, Tonatiuh, de León-Girón, Gonzalo, Ruiz-Campos, Gorgonio, Rodríguez-Hernández, Irak, and Unitt, Philip, First Specimen of the Northern Saw-whet Owl from Baja California, Mexico, with Data on Its Abundance in the Sierra San Pedro Mártir, 168–172
 García-Salas, Juan A., *see* González-P., H.
 Garganey, 3–4
 Garrett, John, *see* Terrill, R. S.
 Garrett, Kimball L., An Apparent Red-backed Junco, *Junco hyemalis dorsalis*, in California, 271–275
Gavia adamsii, 47–57
 arctica, 6
 immer, 47–57
 pacifica, 47–57
 stellata, 47–57, 195–198
 Gee, Jennifer M., *see* Roth, A. M.
Geothlypis formosa, 18, 141
 philadelphia, 18, 204
 tolmiei, 339
 trichas, 339
 Gesmundo, Callie F., *see* Pohlen, Z. M.
gilvus, *Vireo gilvus*, 241
 Gnatcatcher, Blue-gray, 336
 Godwit, Bar-tailed, 5
 Hudsonian, 5
 Marbled, 94–111, 346
 Goldeneye, Common, 278–294
 Golden-Plover, American, 131–132
 European, 183–187
 Pacific, 183–187, 194
 Goldfinch, American, 337
 Lawrence's, 337
 Lesser, 337
 González-Páez, Hugo, Contreras-Balderas, Armando J., Ruiz-Campos, Gorgonio, and García-Salas, Juan A., First Record of the Long-tailed Duck for Coahuila, Mexico, 348–350
- Goose, Cackling, 278–294
 Canada, 174, 278–294
 Graylag, 266
 Greater White-fronted, 278–294
 Snow, 278–294
 Gorman, P. Ross, Do Nutcrackers Use Automobiles as Nutcrackers?, 87–89
 Grackle, Common, 15–18, 140
 Grasshopper Warbler, Middendorff's, 261–265
 Pallas's, 261–265
 Styan's, 264
 Grebe, Clark's, 173–177
 Great Crested, 173
 Horned, 173
 Least, 129, 173
 Pied-billed, 174, 348
 Western, 173–177
 Grosbeak, Black-headed, 322–339, 351–354
 Blue, 339
 Rose-breasted, 351
 Yellow, 144
 Ground Dove, Common, 192, 194
 Ruddy, 4
 Grouse, Greater Sage-, 23–46, 128
Grus grus, 124, 131
 monacha, 160–164
 Gull, Black-headed, 5
 Black-tailed, 5
 Iceland, 133
 Laughing, 133
 Lesser Black-backed, 124, 133
 Mew, 133
 Slaty-backed, 5–6
 Western, 195
 Yellow-footed, 195
Gymnogyps californianus, 128
 Gyrfalcon, 12
- Haematopus bachmani*, 128
Haemorhous mexicanus, 337
 purpureus, 337
 Hajdukovich, Nicholas R., *see* Pohlen, Z. M.
 Hartman, Therese, *see* Ambrose, S.
 Hawk, Common Black, 12, 19
 Cooper's, 334
 Ferruginous, 312
 Red-tailed, 80–81, 334
 Sharp-shinned, 334
 Swainson's, 334
 Hayes, Heather M., *see* Pollock, J. J., *see* also Robinson, B. W.
 Heinl, Steven C., *see* Lang, A. J.

INDEX

- Helmitheros vermivorum*, 18, 191, 204
Helopsaltes certhiola, 261–265
 ochotensis, 261–265
 pleskei, 264
 pryeri, 264
 Heron, Tricolored, 9
 Higgins, Philip G., Chromczak, Debra, and Phillips, Ryan A., Burrowing Owls Produce Second Brood in Mountain View, California, 340–344
 Hill, Lauren, *see* Terrill, R. S.
Himantopus mexicanus, 94–111, 174
Hirundo rustica, 298, 336
 Holroyd, Geoffrey L., *see* Cook, C. A.
 House, Deborah J., Fall Waterfowl Use of Bridgeport Reservoir, Mono County, California, 278–296; *see also* Benson, T. A.
 Hummingbird, Allen's, 334
 Anna's, 58–67, 76–79, 334
 Black-chinned, 78, 194, 334
 Broad-billed, 4, 194
 Costa's, 334
 Ruby-throated, 4, 131
 Rufous, 334
 Violet-crowned, 19
 Hvenegaard, Glen T., *see* Cook, C. A.
Hydroprogne caspia, 174
hyemalis, *Junco hyemalis*, 271–275
Hylocichla mustelina, 13, 137, 199
hypugaea, *Athene cunicularia*, 340–344
- Ibis, Glossy, 9, 136, 198
 Glossy × White-faced, 198
 Scarlet, 128
 White, 144
 White-faced, 136, 217
Icteria virens, 337
Icterus bullockii, 145, 322–339
 cutellatus, 337
 pustulatus, 140, 145
Ictinia mississippiensis, 9, 191, 198
 Iglecia, Monica, *see* Senner, S.
iliaca, *Passerella iliaca*, 148–159
insularis, *Passerella iliaca*, 149
Ixobrychus exilis, 217
- Jacana, Northern, 124, 132, 144
Jacana spinosa, 124, 132, 144
 Jaeger, Long-tailed, 133
 Parasitic, 132, 195
 Pomarine, 132
 Jay, Blue, 12, 199
 California Scrub-, 336
 San Blas, 128
 Steller's, 336
 Jeffers, Jenni, *see* Senner, S.
Junco, Dark-eyed, 256, 271, 274, 337
 Gray-headed, 271, 273
 Oregon, 271
 Pink-sided, 271
 Red-backed, 271–275
 Slate-colored, 271
 White-winged, 271
 Yellow-eyed, 271, 274
Junco caniceps, 271
 hyemalis, 256, 271–275, 337
 phaeonotus, 271
 Junglefowl, Red, 120
- Keiser, Carl N., *see* Roth, A. M.
 Kestrel, American, 311, 335
 Killdeer, 94–111, 174
 Kingbird, Cassin's, 335
 Thick-billed, 12
 Tropical, 199
 Western, 322–339
 Kinglet, Ruby-crowned, 336
 Kite, Mississippi, 9, 191, 198
 Kittiwake, Black-legged, 133
 Knot, Red, 94–111, 132
- Lake, Michelle L. S., *see* Stuyck, C. M.
 Lang, Aaron J., and Heintz, Steven C., First Record of the Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler in Alaska, 261–265
Larus canus, 133
 crassirostris, 5
 fuscus, 124, 133
 glaucoides, 133
 livens, 195
 occidentalis, 195
 schistisagus, 5–6
Leiothlypis celata, 157, 322–339
 ruficapilla, 322–339
 Lenze, Michael, *see* Withrow, J. J.
 Leonard, Paul B., *see* Stuyck, C. M.
Leucolia violiceps, 19
Leucophaeus atricilla, 133
leucopolius, *Vireo swainsoni*, 240–251
Leucosticte atrata, 124, 140
 tephrocotis, 124, 140
Limnodromus griseus, 94–111
 scolopaceus, 94–111
Limosa fedoa, 94–111, 346
 haemastica, 5
 lapponica, 5
Locustella lanceolata, 263

INDEX

- naevia*, 263
Lonchura oryzivora, 119
 Loon, Arctic, 6
 Common, 47–57
 Pacific, 47–57
 Red-throated, 47–57, 195–198
 Yellow-billed, 47–57
Lophodytes cucullatus, 285
 Lovebird, Rosy-faced, 128
lugens, *Motacilla alba*, 13, 199–200
lutescens, *Leiothlypis celata*, 157

 Macaw, Military, 144–145
 MacDonald, John, *see* Ambrose, S.
 Magpie, Yellow-billed, 222–239
 Mallard, 194, 278–294
Mareca americana, 278–294
 strepera, 278–294
 Martin, Purple, 296–310
 Maxwell, Daniel J., *see* Terrill, R. S.
 McCaskie, Guy, *see* Benson, T. A.
mearnsi, *Junco hyemalis*, 271
Melanerpes erythrocephalus, 144
 formicivorus, 335
 lewis, 335
Melanitta americana, 129
 deglandi, 285
Melospiza lincolni, 337
Melospiza crissalis, 337
 fusca, 273
 Merganser, Common, 278–294
 Hooded, 285
 Red-breasted, 285
Mergus merganser, 278–294
 serrator, 285
 Meyers, Martin, *see* Tinsman, J.
 Miller, Paige C., and Delehanty, David J.,
 Egg Retrieval by Trumpeter Swans,
 266–268
Mimus polyglottos, 336
 Mockingbird, Northern, 336
Molothrus aeneus, 191–192, 204
 ater, 68–75, 337
 Moreno-Higareda, Hiram Rafael, Ruiz-
 Campos, Gorgonio, Carballo Amador,
 Manuel Alejandro, and de la Cueva,
 Horacio, Characteristics of Nests of
 Belding's Savannah Sparrow at Estero
 Punta Banda, Mexico, 345–347
Morus bassanus, 19
Motacilla alba, 13, 199–200
 flava, 311
 Murrelet, Ancient, 195
 Long-billed, 5

Myadestes townsendi, 336
Mycteria americana, 133–134
Myiarchus cinerascens, 322–339
 crinitus, 12
 tuberculifer, 198–199
Myiodynastes luteiventris, 12
Myiopsitta monachus, 128

 Neel, Larry, *see* Senner, S.
 Nightingale-Thrush, Orange-billed, 128
 Nightjar, Buff-collared, 129
nigricans, *Branta bernicla*, 128–129
Nucifraga columbiana, 87–89
Numenius americanus, 94–111
 phaeopus, 94–111
 Nutcracker, Clark's, 87–89
 Nuthatch, Red-breasted, 336
 White-breasted, 336

ocularis, *Motacilla alba*, 13, 199–200
 Olnes, Justin, *see* Ambrose, S.
Oporornis agilis, 18, 204
oreganus, *Junco hyemalis*, 271–275
Oreortyx pictus, 323, 334
Oreothlypis superciliosa, 141
 Oriole, Bullock's, 145, 322–339
 Hooded, 337
 Streak-backed, 140, 145
 Owl, Boreal, 12
 Burrowing, 340–344
 Great Horned, 170
 Long-eared, 170
 Northern Saw-whet, 168–172
 Snowy, 128
Oxyura jamaicensis, 278–294
 Oystercatcher, Black, 128

Pachyramphus aglaiae, 136
 Pandolfino, Edward R., Book Review: *Bird-
 pedia*, 355; and Douglas, Lily A., Using
 Song Dialects to Assess the Migration
 Strategy of the Golden-crowned Spar-
 row, 311–321
 Parakeet, Monk, 128
Parkesia motacilla, 204
 Parlapiano, Jack B., *see* Fine, J.
 Parrot, Thick-billed, 128
 Parula, Tropical, 124, 141
Passer domesticus, 128
Passerculus sandwichensis, 256, 271,
 345–347
Passerella iliaca, 148–159, 165–167,
 311–318, 337
Passerina amoena, 322–339

INDEX

- caerulea*, 339
- Patagioenas fasciata*, 334
- Pearman, Myrna, *see* Cook, C. A.
- Pearson, David L., Book Review: "The Hungry Bird," a series of columns by David Leatherman, published in *Colorado Birds*, 180
- Petrel, Bulwer's, 311
- Bulwer's/Jouanin's, 19
- Petrochelidon fulva*, 137
- pyrrhonota*, 336
- Peucaea cassinii*, 15, 200–202
- Peucedramus taeniatus*, 68–75, 273
- Pewee, Eastern Wood-, 145
- Greater, 12
- Western Wood-, 12, 335
- Phainopepla, 323, 337
- Phainopepla nitens*, 323, 337
- Phalarope, Red, 195
- Red-necked, 94–111
- Wilson's, 94–111
- Phalaropus fulicarius*, 195
- lobatus*, 94–111
- tricolor*, 94–111
- Phasianus colchicus*, 119, 128
- Pheasant, Ring-necked, 119, 128
- Pheucticus chrysopleus*, 144
- ludovicianus*, 351
- melanocephalus*, 322–339, 351–354
- Phillips, Ryan A., *see* Higgins, P. G.
- Phoebe, Black, 335
- Eastern, 199
- Say's, 335
- Phylloscopus borealis*, 191
- examinandus*, 191
- fuscatus*, 13
- inornatus*, 13
- proregulus*, 13
- xanthodryas*, 191
- Pica nuttalli*, 222–239
- Pigeon, Band-tailed, 334
- Rock, 128
- Pintail, Northern, 278–294
- Pipilo chlorurus*, 337
- maculatus*, 337
- Pipit, American, 337
- Piranga bidentata*, 144
- ludoviciana*, 322–339
- rubra*, 339
- Platalea ajaja*, 9, 198
- Plectrophenax nivalis*, 15
- Plegadis chihi*, 136, 217
- chihi* × *falcinellus*, 198
- falcinellus*, 9, 136, 198
- Pletz, Hardy, *see* Cook, C. A.
- Plover, American Golden-, 131–132, 183–187, 194
- Black-bellied, 94–111, 183–187
- Common Ringed, 4
- European Golden-, 183–187
- Pacific Golden-, 183–187, 194
- Semipalmated, 94–111
- Snowy, 94–111
- Pluvialis apricaria*, 183–187
- dominica*, 131–132, 183–187, 194
- fulva*, 183–187, 194
- squatarola*, 94–111, 183–187
- Pochard, Common, 4
- Podilymbus podiceps*, 174, 348
- Poecile atricapillus*, 137
- gambeli*, 336
- Pohlen, Zachary M., Gesmundo, Callie F., and Hajdukovich, Nicholas R., First Documented Breeding of the Black-headed Grosbeak in Alaska, 351–354
- Poliophtila caerulea*, 336
- Pollock, Jessica J., Carlisle, Heidi Ware, Hayes, Heather M., and Robinson, Bryce W., Monitoring through Community Science: Anna's Hummingbird Winter Range Expansion into Idaho, 58–67; *see also* Robinson, B. W.
- Porphyrio martinicus*, 131
- Progne subis*, 296–310
- Psaltriparus minimus*, 336
- pugetensis*, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 318
- Quail, California, 112–123, 128, 334
- Gambel's, 113, 114
- Mountain, 323, 334
- Quetzal, Eared, 136
- Quiscalus quiscula*, 15–18, 140
- Rademaker, Kurt, *see* Rosenberg, G. M.
- Rail, Yellow, 128
- Raven, Common, 336
- Recurvirostra americana*, 94–111, 174
- Redhead, 278–294
- Redpoll, Common, 13
- Redshank, Spotted, 5
- Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha*, 128
- ridgwayi*, *Colinus virginianus*, 128
- Rinkert, Alex M., *see* Benson, T. A.
- Rissa tridactyla*, 133
- Robin, American, 140, 336
- Robinson, Bryce W., Pollock, Jessica J., Carlisle, Heidi Ware, Hayes, Heather M., and Engle, Janice, First Documented

INDEX

- tation of Successful Breeding for the Anna's Hummingbird in Idaho, 76–79
- Robinson, Bryce W., *see* Pollock, J. J.
- Rodríguez-Hernández, Irak, *see* Gaona-Melo, T.
- Rosenberg, Gary M., and Radmaker, Kurt, Arizona Bird Committee Report, 2018–2020 Records, 124–147
- rostratus*, *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 347
- Rosy-Finch, Black, 124, 140
- Gray-crowned, 124, 140
- Roth, Allison M., Gee, Jennifer M., and Keiser, Carl N., Autumn Copulatory Behavior in California Quail: Observations and Potential Functions, 112–123
- Ruff, 94–111, 132
- Ruiz-Campos, Gorgonio, *see* Gaona-Melo, T., *see* Moreno-H., H. R., and *see* González-P, H.
- Rynchops niger*, 144, 174
- Sage-Grouse, Greater, 23–46
- Salpinctes obsoletus*, 336
- sanctorum*, *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 346
- Sanderling, 94–111
- Sandpiper, Baird's, 94–111
- Least, 94–111
- Pectoral, 94–111
- Semipalmated, 94–111
- Sharp-tailed, 124, 132
- Solitary, 94–111
- Spotted, 94–111
- Upland, 5, 132, 195
- Western, 94–111, 332
- White-rumped, 132
- Santolo, Gary M., Ground Nesting by *Aechmophorus* Grebes in Orange County, California, 173–177
- Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied, 198
- Sayornis nigricans*, 335
- phoebe*, 199
- saya*, 335
- Scaup, Greater, 281, 348
- Lesser, 278–294
- schistacea*, *Passerella iliaca*, 165–167
- Scolopax minor*, 128
- Scoter, Black, 129
- White-winged, 285
- Scrub-Jay, California, 336
- Searcy, Adam J., *see* Benson, T. A.
- Selasphorus rufus*, 334
- sasin*, 334
- Senner, Stanley, Tavernia, Brian, Jeffers, Jenni, Iglecia, Monica, Chagnon, Bethany, and Neel, Larry, Shorebird Surveys of the Lahontan Valley, Nevada, 1986–2019, with Recommendations on Monitoring and Management, 94–111
- Setophaga castanea*, 141
- coronata*, 322–339
- discolor*, 141–144, 192, 205
- fusca*, 141
- graciae*, 18–19
- nigrescens*, 322–339
- occidentalis*, 322–339
- petechia*, 322–339
- pinus*, 190, 191, 205
- pitiayumi*, 124, 141
- striata*, 141
- tigrina*, 18, 141, 204–205
- townsendi*, 322–339
- townsendi* × *occidentalis*, 339
- virens*, 144, 192, 205
- Shearwater, Wedge-tailed, 6
- Shoveler, Northern, 278–294
- Shuford, W. David, Book Review: *Breeding Bird Atlas of Nevada County, California*, 82–86
- Sialia mexicana*, 336
- Silcock, W. Ross, Locality and Date of Collection of the Type Specimen of the Slate-colored Fox Sparrow, 165–167
- sinuosa*, *Passerella iliaca*, 148–159
- Siskin, Pine, 337
- Sitta canadensis*, 336
- carolinensis*, 336
- Skimmer, Black, 144, 174
- Snipe, Wilson's, 94–111
- Solitaire, Townsend's, 336
- Somateria mollissima*, 4
- spectabilis*, 4
- Sparrow, American Tree, 140, 256
- Black-chinned, 337
- Brewer's, 252–260, 337
- Cassin's, 15, 200–202
- Chipping, 271, 322–339
- Clay-colored, 271
- Field, 15, 124, 140, 190, 191, 204
- Fox, 148–159, 165–167, 311–318, 337
- Golden-crowned, 311–321, 337
- House, 128
- Java, 119
- Lark, 271, 337
- LeConte's, 15
- Lincoln's, 337
- Rufous-crowned, 323, 337

INDEX

- Savannah, 256, 271, 345–347
 Timberline, 252–260
 White-crowned, 15, 256, 271, 311–319, 337
- Spatula clypeata*, 278–294
cyanoptera, 278–294
querquedula, 3–4
- Sphyrapicus varius*, 198
- Spinus lawrencei*, 337
pinus, 337
psaltria, 337
tristis, 337
- Spiza americana*, 205
- Spizella atrogularis*, 337
breweri, 252–260, 337
pallida, 271
passerina, 271, 322–339
pusilla, 15, 124, 140, 190, 191, 204
- Spizelloides arborea*, 140, 256
- Spoonbill, Roseate, 9, 198
- Starling, Eurasian, 128, 336
- Stelgidopteryx serripennis*, 336
- Stercorarius longicaudus*, 133
parasticus, 132, 195
pomarinus, 132
- Sterna forsteri*, 174
paradisaea, 124, 133, 192, 195
- Stilt, Black-necked, 94–111, 174
- Stint, Little, 5
 Red-necked, 5
- Stork, Wood, 133–134
- Streptopelia decaocto*, 128, 332
- Sturnus vulgaris*, 128, 334
- Stuyck, Claire M., Leonard, Paul B., Frost, Gerald V., Lake, Michelle L. S., and Walters, Jeffrey D., Update on the Status and Breeding Phenology of the Timberline Sparrow (*Spizella breweri taverneri*) in Alaska, 252–260
- subis*, *Progne subis*, 296–310
- Sula dactylatra*, 6
dactylatra/granti, 8
granti, 6–8
nebovixii, 136
sula, 8–9
- swainsoni*, *Vireo gilvus*, 241
Vireo swainsoni, 240–251
- Swallow, Barn, 298, 336
 Cave, 137
 Cliff, 336
 Northern Rough-winged, 336
 Tree, 298–305, 336
 Violet-green, 336
- Swan, Black, 266
- Mute, 266
- Trumpeter, 129, 266–268
- Tundra, 278–294
- Swift, Black, 129, 323
 Chimney, 129–131
 Vaux's, 322–339
 White-throated, 334
- Synthliboramphus antiquus*, 195
- Tachybaptus dominicus*, 129
- Tachycineta bicolor*, 298–305, 336
thalassina, 336
- Tanager, Flame-colored, 144
 Summer, 339
 Western, 322–339
- Tarsiger cyanurus*, 13
- taverneri*, *Spizella breweri*, 252–260
- Tavernia, Brian, *see* Senner, S.
- Taylor, Clayton, Book Review: *Photography: Birds: Field Techniques and the Art of the Image*, 181–182
- Taylor, Daniel M., The Status of Loons in Idaho, 47–57
- Teal, Blue-winged, 281
 Cinnamon, 278–294
 Green-winged, 124, 129, 192, 278–294
- Tern, Arctic, 124, 133, 192, 195
 Caspian, 174
 Elegant, 133
 Forster's, 174
- Terrill, Ryan S., Dean, Christine A., Garrett, John, Maxwell, Daniel J., Hill, Lauren, Farnsworth, Andrew, Dokter, Adriaan M., and Tingley, Morgan W., A Novel Locality for the Observation of Thousands of Passerine Birds during Spring Migration in Los Angeles County, California, 322–339
- Terrill, Ryan S., *see* Benson, T. A.
- Thalasseus elegans*, 133
- thayeri*, *Larus glaucooides*, 133
- Thrasher, California, 323, 336
 Curve-billed, 13
- Thrush, Clay-colored, 124, 137–140
 Gray-cheeked, 128
 Hermit, 336
 Orange-billed Nightingale-, 128
 Rufous-backed, 137
 Swainson's, 336
 White-throated, 124, 137–140
 Wood, 13, 137, 199
- Thryomanes bewickii*, 336
- Thryothorus ludovicianus*, 124, 137, 145
- thurberi*, *Junco hyemalis*, 271

INDEX

- Tingley, Morgan W., *see* Terrill, R. S.
- Tinsman, Jeanne, and Meyers, Martin, Nevada Bird Records Committee Report for 2019–2020, 190–206
- Titmouse, Oak, 336
- Towhee, California, 337
 Canyon, 273
 Green-tailed, 337
 Spotted, 337
- townsendi*, *Passerella iliaca*, 149
- Toxostoma curvirostre*, 13
redivivum, 323, 336
- Tringa erythropus*, 5
flavipes, 94–111
melanoleuca, 94–111
semipalmata, 94–111
solitaria, 94–111
- Troglodytes aedon*, 336
hiemalis, 12, 199
pacificus, 199
- Turdus assimilis*, 124, 137
grayi, 124, 137–140
migratorius, 140, 336
*rufopalliatu*s, 137
- Turnstone, Black, 124, 132
 Ruddy, 94–111, 132
- Tyrannus crassirostris*, 12
melancholicus, 199
verticalis, 322–339
vociferans, 335
- unalaschcensis*, *Passerella iliaca*, 148–159, 311–318
- Unitt, Philip, *see* Gaona-Melo, T.
- VanBuskirk, Raymond L., *see* Fine, J.
- Vermivora chrysoptera*, 18, 204
cyanoptera, 18, 140–141, 204
- Vireo, Blue-headed, 12, 124, 136
 Cassin's, 12, 136, 322–339
 Philadelphia, 136–137
 Red-eyed, 137, 145
 Warbling, 240–251, 322–339
 White-eyed, 12
 Yellow-green, 137
- Vireo cassinii*, 12, 136, 322–339
flavoviridis, 137
gilvus, 240–251, 322–339
griseus, 12
olivaceus, 137, 145
philadelphicus, 136–137
solitarius, 12, 124, 136
swainsoni, 240–251
- v-nigrum*, *Somateria mollissima*, 4
- Vulture, Black, 9
- Turkey, 334
- Wagtail, Western Yellow, 311
 White, 13, 199–200
- Walters, Jeffrey D., *see* Stuyck, C. M.
- Warbler, Aquatic, 264
 Arctic, 191
 Audubon's, 322–339
 Bay-breasted, 141
 Blackburnian, 141
 Blackpoll, 141
 Black-throated Gray, 322–339
 Black-throated Green, 144, 192, 205
 Blue-winged, 18, 140–141, 202
 Canada, 124, 144, 205
 Cape May, 18, 141, 204–205
 Connecticut, 18, 204
 Crescent-chested, 141
 Dusky, 13
 Fan-tailed, 144
 Golden-winged, 18, 204
 Grace's, 18–19
 Grasshopper, 263
 Hermit, 322–339
 Japanese Leaf, 191
 Japanese Swamp, 264
 Kamchatka Leaf, 191
 Kentucky, 18, 141
 Lanceolated, 263
 MacGillivray's, 339
 Middendorff's Grasshopper, 261–265
 Mourning, 18, 204
 Myrtle, 325
 Nashville, 322–339
 Olive, 68–75, 273
 Orange-crowned, 157, 322–339
 Pallas's Grasshopper, 261–265
 Pallas's Leaf, 13
 Pine, 190, 191, 205
 Prairie, 141–144, 192, 205
 Red-faced, 19
 Sedge, 263–264
 Streaked Reed, 264
 Styan's Grasshopper, 264
 Townsend's, 322–339
 Townsend's × Hermit, 339
 Wilson's, 311, 322–339
 Worm-eating, 18, 191, 204
 Yellow, 322–339
 Yellow-browed, 13
 Yellow-rumped, 322–339
- Waters, Catherine, Book Review: *Birds of Phoenix and Maricopa County, Arizona, Third Ed.*, 269–270

INDEX

- Waterthrush, Louisiana, 204
 Waxwing, Cedar, 336
 Whimbrel, 94–111
 Whistling-Duck, Fulvous, 128
 Wigeon, American, 278–294
 Willet, 94–111
 Williamson, Jessie L., and Baumann, Matthew J., Evidence of Brood Parasitism and Quantification of Rangewide Overlap between the Olive Warbler and Brown-headed Cowbird, 68–75
 Withrow, Jack J., and Lenze, Michael, A Hooded Crane (*Grus monacha*) at Delta Junction, a First for Alaska, 160–164
 Woodcock, American, 128
 Woodpecker, Acorn, 335
 Downy, 335
 Hairy, 335
 Lewis's, 335
 Nuttall's, 335
 Pileated, 128
 Red-headed, 144
 Wood-Pewee, Eastern, 145
 Western, 12, 335
 Wren, Bewick's, 336
 Canyon, 336
 Carolina, 124, 137, 145
 House, 336
 Marsh, 217
 Pacific, 199
 Rock, 336
 Winter, 12, 199
 Wrentit, 323, 336
 Yellowlegs, Greater, 94–111
 Lesser, 94–111
 Yellowthroat, Common, 339

zaboria, *Passerella iliaca*, 148–159
 Zamora-Hernández, Enrique D., *see* Erickson, R. A.
Zenaida macroura, 334
Zonotrichia atricapilla, 311–321, 337
 leucophrys, 15, 256, 271, 311–319, 337