

WESTERN BIRDS, INDEX, VOLUME 51, 2020

Compiled by Daniel D. Gibson

- Able, Kenneth P., First Evidence of Breeding of the Red-necked Grebe in California, 318–319
- Acanthis flammea*, 249
- Accipiter cooperii*, 307–317
- Águila, Sergio, *see* Carmona, R.
- Alauda arvensis*, 228, 248
- Albatross, Short-tailed, 11
- Amazilia violiceps*, 231
- Ammodramus savaanarum*, 36
- Ammospiza leconteii*, 21, 249–251
- Anas acuta*, 82
- crecca*, 28, 82
- querquedula*, 4
- Anderson, Clayton, Book Review: *The Home Place: Memoirs of a Colored Man's Love Affair with Nature*, 327
- Ani, Groove-billed, 4
- Anser canagicus*, 4
- Anthus gustavi*, 20–21
- Antigone canadensis*, 82
- Anrostomus ridgwayi*, 230
- Archilochus colubris*, 4, 230
- articola*, *Calidris alpina*, 83
- Ardea alba*, 190–220
- herodias*, 190–220
- Ardenna gravis*, 14
- pacifica*, 14, 237
- barrovianus*, *Larus hyperboreus*, 86
- Bartramia longicauda*, 83, 231
- Benson, Thomas A., Fowler, Rob, McCaskie, Guy, and Stahl, Justyn T., The 44th Annual Report of the California Bird Records Committee: 2018 Records, 228–260; *see* Singer, D. S.
- bewickii*, *Cygnus columbianus*, 78, 81–82
- Blackbird, Brewer's, 22
- Rusty, 22, 229, 252
- Black Hawk, Common, 22, 242, 255
- Bluebird, Mountain, 47–58
- Bluetail, Red-flanked, 228, 248–249
- Bobwhite, Northern, 65
- Bombycilla cedrorum*, 92–103
- garrulus*, 92–103
- Booby, Masked, 14, 129–149, 238–239
- Masked/Nazca, 14–15, 131, 229, 240
- Nazca, 14, 129–149, 229, 239–240
- Red-footed, 15, 229, 240–241
- Bosma, Mitchel D., Ross, Hayley H., and Douglas, Robert B., Northern Pygmy-Owl Predation on an Adult California Quail, 65–67
- Brant, 29
- Branta bernicla*, 29
- hutchinsii*, 81
- Briggs, Christopher W., *see* Pericoli, R. V.
- Brotogeris chiriri*, 228, 254
- brunnescens*, *Callipepla californica*, 66
- Bubulcus ibis*, 190–220
- Bulbul, Red-whiskered, 228, 254–255
- Bulweria bulwerii/fallax*, 235–237
- fallax*, 235
- Bunting, McKay's, 78–80, 88, 174–189
- Snow, 21, 88, 174–189, 249
- Varied, 254
- Buteo plagiatus*, 228, 242–245
- Buteogallus anthracinus*, 22, 242, 255
- Calcarius pictus*, 33–36
- Calidris alba*, 330–331
- alpina*, 62, 82, 83
- canutus*, 83
- ferruginea*, 231
- fuscicollis*, 233
- mauri*, 82, 83
- minuta*, 10, 233
- ptilocnemis*, 78–91
- pugnax*, 29
- ruficollis*, 8
- subruficollis californica*, *Sula dactylatra*, 129
- Callipepla californica*, 65–67
- gambelii*, 65
- Calonectris diomedea*, 237
- canadensis*, *Antigone canadensis*, 82
- Caracara, Crested, 32
- Caracara cheriway*, 32
- Cardellina rubrifrons*, 255
- Carmona, Roberto, Marrón, Gerardo, Águila, Sergio, Rivas, Abigail, Flores Ramírez, Sergio, and Reyes Bonilla, Héctor, Population Assessment of Belding's Yellowthroat (*Geothlypis beldingi*) at San Ignacio Oasis, Baja California Sur, Mexico, 38–46
- carolinensis*, *Anas crecca*, 82
- Cathartes aura*, 15
- Catharus fuscescens*, 249
- minimus*, 20
- caurina*, *Strix occidentalis*, 66
- celsum*, *Toxostoma curvirostre*, 249

INDEX

- chapmani*, *Hydrobatas leucorhous*, 237
Charadrius hiaticula, 82–83, 228, 231
semipalmatus, 83, 231
 Chat, Yellow-breasted, 167–171
 Yellow-breasted × oriole, 167–171
 Chickadee, Black-capped, 267
 Mountain, 267
 chicken, domestic, 65
 domestic × Helmeted Guineafowl,
 151–153
chiriri, *Brotogeris chiriri*, 254
Chlidonias niger, 192, 194, 211
Chroicocephalus philadelphia, 325–326
ridibundus, 11, 234
Circus hudsonius, 117
Cistothorus platensis, 19
 Clark, Kevin B., *see* Unitt, P.
Colinus virginianus, 65
columbianus, *Cygnus columbianus*, 78,
 81–82
Columbina passerina, 29
talpacoti, 230
 Condeso, T. Emiko, *see* Shuford, W. D.
 Condor, Andean, 15
Contopus pertinax, 19, 245
virens, 19
 Contreras-Balderas, Armando Jesús, *see*
 Ruiz-Campos, G.
 Cooper, Daniel S., *see* Shuford, W. D.
 Coot, American, 156
 American × Common Gallinule,
 150–156
 Eurasian × Eurasian [= Common]
 Moorhen, 150
Coragyps atratus, 15, 242
 Cormorant, Double-crested, 214, 215,
 270–292
 Pelagic, 78–91
Corvus corax, 86
coturniculus, *Laterallus jamaicensis*,
 111–121
 Crane, Sandhill, 82
Creagrus furcatus, 3, 10–11
crecca, *Anas crecca*, 28, 82
 Crossbill, Red, 21
 White-winged, 3, 21, 255
Crotophaga sulcirostris, 4
curvirostre, *Toxostoma curvirostre*, 249
Cyanocitta cristata, 23, 266
cristata × *C. stelleri*, 266
Cygnus buccinator, 29, 230
columbianus, 78, 81–82, 230
Cyananthus latirostris, 4–5, 230–231
 DeGange, Anthony R., *see* Robinson, B. W.
 de Groot, Leo, *see* Pearman, M.
 de León-Girón, Gonzalo, *see* Ruiz-Cam-
 pos, G.
Dendrocygna autumnalis, 4
bicolor, 229–230
diazi, *Anas platyrhynchos*, 28
 Dickcissel, 36
domesticus, *Gallus gallus*, 65
 Douglas, Robert B., *see* Bosma, M. D.
 Dove, Common Ground-, 29
 Ruddy Ground, 230
 Duck, Black-bellied Whistling-, 4
 Fulvous Whistling-, 229–230
 Dunlin, 62, 82, 83
 Eagle, Bald, 86
 Eckert, Cameron D., and Gordon, Richard
 R., *Hirundo rustica rustica* at Herschel
 Island–Qikiqtaruk, Yukon—a Barn
 Swallow Subspecies New to Canada,
 104–110
 Egret, Cattle, 190–220
 Great, 190–220
 Reddish, 32
 Snowy, 190–220
Egretta caerulea, 204
rufescens, 32
thula, 190–220
tricolor, 15, 241–242
 Eider, King, 4, 230
emeria, *Pycnonotus jocosus*, 255
Empidonax alnorum, 245–248
difficilis/occidentalis, 19, 245
flaviventris, 19, 245, 255
minimus, 32
traillii, 248
 Erickson, Richard A., and Rottenborn, Ste-
 phen C., Two Photographed American
 Coot × Common Gallinule Hybrids,
 150–156
erythrogaster, *Hirundo rustica*, 104–110
Euphagus carolinus, 22, 229, 252
cyanocephalus, 22
 Evens, Jules, Temporal Response of Cali-
 fornia Black Rails to Tidal Wetland
 Restoration, 111–121
Falco rusticolus, 245
tinnunculus, 18
Ficedula hypoleuca, 62
 Finch, Gray-crowned Rosy-, 78, 87–88
 Purple, 33
 Fish, Allen M., *see* Pericoli, Ralph V.
 Flores Ramírez, Sergio, *see* Carmona, R.
 Flycatcher, Alder, 245–248
 Ash-throated, 18, 167

INDEX

- Dusky-capped, 3, 18, 32
 Fork-tailed, 18
 Great Crested, 18
 Least, 32
 Pacific-slope/Cordilleran, 19, 245
 Pied, 62
 Scissor-tailed, 32
 Streaked, 245
 Sulphur-bellied, 245
 Willow, 248
 Yellow-bellied, 19, 245, 255
- Fowler, Rob, *see* Benson, T. A.
- Fregata magnificens*, 45
magnificens/minor/ariel, 23
- Frigatebird, Magnificent, 45
 Magnificent/Great/Lesser, 23
- Fulica americana*, 156
americana × *Gallinula galeata*, 150–156
atra, 155
atra × *Gallinula chloropus*, 150
gallinago, *Gallinago gallinago*, 83
Gallinago delicata, 83
gallinago, 83
Gallinula chloropus, 155
chloropus × *Fulica atra*, 150
galeata, 156
galeata × *Fulica americana*, 150–156
- Gallinule, Common × American Coot,
 150–156
 Florida [= Common], 155
 Purple, 231
- Gallus gallus*, 65
gallus × *Numida meleagris*, 151–153
- Gannet, Northern, 22, 143, 255
- Garganey, 4
- Gavia adamsii*, 11, 30, 235
artica, 11, 86, 235
pacifica, 86
- Geothlypis beldingi*, 38–46
formosa, 3, 36
philadelphia, 22, 253, 255
- Gill, Robert E. Jr., *see* Robinson, B. W.
- Giusti, Kevin A., *see* Walker-Roseman,
 L. D.
- Glaucidium gnoma*, 65–67
- Godwit, Bar-tailed, 5–6, 231
 Hudsonian, 231
- Golden-Plover, European, 3, 62, 231
 Pacific, 82
- Goldfinch, Lawrence's, 33
- Goose, Cackling, 81
 Emperor, 4
- Gordon, Richard R., *see* Eckert, C. D.
- Grackle, Common, 252
- Grebe, Eared, 194
 Red-necked, 318–319
- Greenshank, Common, 83–84
griseonucha, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*, 87
- Grosbeak, Blue, 167
- Grosbeak, Manuel, *see* Pieplow, N.
- Ground-Dove, Common, 29
- Ground Dove, Ruddy, 230
- Grube, Matthew, A Possible First Hybrid of
Icteria × *Icterus*, 167–171
- Guineafowl, Helmeted × domestic chicken,
 151–153
- Gull, Black-headed, 11, 234
 Black-tailed, 11, 234
 Bonaparte's, 325–326
 California, 211, 234
 Glaucous, 85–86
 Glaucous-winged, 78, 85–86
 Herring, 78, 85–86, 234
 Laughing, 30
 Ring-billed, 211
 Ross's, 3, 11, 85
 Slaty-backed, 11, 234
 Swallow-tailed, 3, 10–11
 Western, 330–331
 Yellow-legged, 234
- gutturalis*, *Hirundo rustica*, 104–110
- Gyr Falcon, 245
- Haemorhous purpureus*, 33
- Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, 86
haliaeetus, *Pandion haliaeetus*, 86
- Hampton, Steve, The 2018 Flight of the
 Buff-breasted Sandpiper, 72–74
- Hargrove, Lori, *see* Unitt, P.
- Harrier, Northern, 117
- Hawk, Common Black, 22, 242, 255
 Cooper's, 307–317
 Gray, 228, 242–245
 Harris's, 32
- Hayes, Floyd E., and Khanzode, Vivek,
 Sanderling Scavenging Crab Fragments from a Foraging Western Gull,
 330–331; *see also* Walker-Roseman,
 L. D.
- Helmitheros vermivorum*, 22, 252
- Heron, Black-crowned Night-, 190–220
 Great Blue, 190–220
 Little Blue, 204
 Tricolored, 15, 241–242
 Yellow-crowned Night-, 204
- Hirundo rustica*, 104–110
- Holroyd, Geoffrey L., *see* Pearman, M.
- Hummingbird, Broad-billed, 4–5, 230–231
 Ruby-throated, 4, 230

INDEX

- Violet-crowned, 231
Hydrobates castro, 3, 11–13
leucorhous, 237
melania, 235
microsoma, 235
socorroensis, 13
tethys, 13, 235
tristrami, 228
Hydroprogne caspia, 211
Hyalocichla mustelina, 20, 255
Ibis, Glossy, 15, 242
 White-faced, 156, 242
Icteria virens, 167–171
 virens × *Icterus*, 167–171
Icterus bullockii, 167, 169
 cucullatus, 167, 169
 galbula, 167
 parisorum, 167
 pustulatus, 255
 spurius, 21, 36, 167
Ictinia mississippiensis, 16, 32, 242
insulae, *Plectrophenax nivalis*, 186
Jaeger, Parasitic, 85
Jay, Blue, 23, 266
 Blue × Steller's Jay, 266
jocosus, *Pycnonotus jocosus*, 255
Johnson, Andrew S., *see* Robinson, B. W.
Johnson, James A., *see* Robinson, B. W.
Jongsomjit, Dennis, *see* Shuford, W. D.
Jynx torquilla, 3, 16–18
kamtschaticus, *Corvus corax*, 86
Karsten, Emma L., *see* Pericoli, R. V.
Kelly, John P., *see* Shuford, W. D.
Kestrel, Eurasian, 18
Khanzode, Vivek, *see* Hayes, F. E.
Kingbird, Couch's, 32
 Thick-billed, 18, 32, 245
 Tropical, 32
Kinglet, Ruby-crowned, 320–324
Kite, Mississippi, 16, 32, 242
Kittiwake, Red-legged, 78, 80–81, 85
Knot, Red, 83
Koepfel, David, Book Review: *American Birds: A Literary Companion*, 328–329
Larus argentatus, 78, 85–86, 234
 californicus, 211, 234
 crassirostris, 11, 234
 delawarensis, 211
 glaucescens, 78, 85–86
 hyperboreus, 85
 michahellis, 234
 occidentalis, 330–331
 schistisagus, 11, 234
Laterallus jamaicensis, 111–121
leucopareia, *Branta hutchinsii*, 81
Leucophaeus atricilla, 30
Leucosticte tephrocotis, 78, 87–88
Limosa haemastica, 231
 lapponica, 5–6, 231
littoralis, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*, 87
Longspur, Smith's, 33–36
Loon, Arctic, 11, 86, 235
 Pacific, 86
 Yellow-billed, 11, 30, 235
Lovette, Irby J., *see* Robinson, B. W.
Loxia curvirostra, 21
 leucoptera, 3, 21, 255
Mallard, 28
Marrón, Gerardo, *see* Carmona, R.
Martin, Purple, 33, 159–163
Matsuoka, Steven M., *see* Robinson, B. W.
maxillaris, *Melospiza melodia*, 118–119
maxima, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*, 87
McCaskie, Guy, *see* Benson, T. A., and *see* Singer, D. S.
Meadowlark, Eastern, 3, 228, 251–252
Melanitta americana, 29
 deglandi, 230
 fusca, 230
 stejnegeri, 3, 230
Melospiza melodia, 118–119
Melospiza aberti, 267
 crissalis, 62
 fusca, 263–267
 fusca × *Pipilo maculatus*, 263–267
Meyers, Martin, *see* Tinsman, J.
Micrathene whitneyi, 16, 245
minima, *Branta hutchinsii*, 81
Molina, Kathy C., *see* Shuford, W. D.
Moorhen, Common, 155
 Eurasian [= Common] × Eurasian Coot, 150
Moreno-Higareda, Hiram Rafael, *see* Ruiz-Campos, G.
Morus bassanus, 22, 143, 255
Motacilla alba, 20, 249
 citreola, 3, 20
 flava, 249
 tschutschensis, 249
Murre, Thick-billed, 234
Mycteria americana, 15, 229
Myiarchus cinerascens, 18, 167
 crinitus, 18
 tuberculifer, 3, 18, 32
Myiodynastes luteiventris, 245
 maculatus, 245
Night-Heron, Black-crowned, 190–220
 Yellow-crowned, 204

INDEX

- Nightjar, Buff-collared, 230
nigricans, *Branta bernicla*, 29
nigrilora, *Setophaga pitiayumi*, 253
nivalis, *Plectrophenax nivalis*, 179
Numida meleagris × *Gallus gallus*, 151–153
 Nuthatch, Brown-headed, 164
 European, 164
 Pygmy, 164–166
Nyctanassa violacea, 204
Nycticorax nycticorax, 190–220
oberholseri, *Toxostoma curvirostre*, 249
obsoletus, *Rallus obsoletus*, 117, 118–119
ocularis, *Motacilla alba*, 20
Oporornis agilis, 22, 36, 252–253
 Oriole, Baltimore, 167
 Bullock's, 167, 169, 170
 Hooded, 167, 169, 170
 Orchard, 21, 36, 167
 Scott's, 167
 Streak-backed, 255
 Osprey, 86
 Owl, Barred, 122–128
 Cinereous, 122–128, 221–227
 Elf, 16, 245
 Fulvous, 122–128, 221–227
 Northern Pygmy-, 65–67
 Spotted, 66
pacifica, *Calidris alpina*, 83
pallidior, *Plectrophenax nivalis*, 179
pallidissimus, *Larus hyperboreus*, 86
Pandion haliaetus, 86
 Pandolfino, Edward R., and Ray, Chris,
 Comparison of the Songs of Cassin's
 and Plumbeous Vireos, 293–306
Parabuteo unicinctus, 32
 Parakeet, Yellow-chevroned, 228, 254
Parkesia motacilla, 22, 252
 Parula, Tropical, 3, 228, 253
Passer montanus, 20
Passerculus sandwichensis, 33
Passerina caerulea, 167
 versicolor, 254
 Pearman, Myrna, de Groot, Leo, Holroyd,
 Geoffrey L., and Thunberg, Stephanie,
 Earlier Spring Arrival of the Mountain
 Bluebird in Central Alberta, Canada,
 47–58
pekinensis, *Alauda arvensis*, 248
Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, 214
 Pelican, American White, 214
 Pericoli, Ralph V., Karsten, Emma L., Fish,
 Allen M., and Briggs, Christopher W.,
 Nesting Biology of Urban Cooper's
 Hawks in Alameda County, California,
 307–317
personata, *Sula dactylatra*, 129
 Petrel, Band-rumped Storm-, 3, 11–13
 Black Storm-, 235
 Bulwer's/Jouanin's, 235–237
 Gray-faced, 14
 Herald, 14
 Jouanin's, 235
 Kermadec, 3, 14
 Leach's Storm-, 237
 Least Storm-, 235
 Murphy's, 14
 Providence, 14
 Townsend's, 13
 Tristram's Storm-, 228, 235
 Wedge-rumped Storm-, 13, 235
Peucaea cassinii, 21
 Pewee, Eastern Wood-, 19
 Greater, 19, 245
Phalacrocorax auritus, 214, 215, 270–292
 pelagicus, 78–91
Phoebastria albatrus, 11
 Phoebe, Say's, 86
Phylloscopus borealis, 20, 28, 86–87
 borealis/examinandus, 19–20
 examinandus, 20, 28, 86–87
 fuscatus, 19, 255
 inornatus, 228
 xanthodryas, 20, 28
 Pieplow, Nathan, and Spencer, Andrew,
 Vocal Differences among the Barred,
 Cinereous, and Fulvous Owls,
 122–128; and Spencer, Andrew, San-
 chez, Carlos, and Grosselet, Manuel,
 Changes in the Status and Distribution
 of the Cinereous and Fulvous Owls in
 Mexico, 221–227
 Pintail, Northern, 82
Pipilo chlorurus, 263–267
 chlorurus × *P. maculatus*, 263–267
 maculatus, 263–267
 maculatus × *Melospiza fusca*, 263–267
 ocai, 267
 Pipit, Pechora, 20–21
Piranga flava, 36
 ludoviciana, 59–64
 olivacea, 36
Platalea ajaja, 15, 242
Plectrophenax hyperboreus, 78–80, 88,
 174–189
 nivalis, 21, 88, 174–189, 249
Plegadis chihi, 156, 242
 falcinellus, 15, 242
 Plover, Common Ringed, 82–83, 228, 231

INDEX

- European Golden-, 3, 62, 231
 Pacific Golden-, 82
 Semipalmated, 83, 231
Pluvialis apricaria, 3, 62, 231
fulva, 82
Podiceps grisegena, 318–319
nigricollis, 194
Poecile atricapillus, 267
gambeli, 267
Porphyrio martinicus, 231
principalis, *Corvus corax*, 86
Progne subis, 33, 159–163
Pseudobulweria, 235
Pterodroma gouldi, 14
heraldica, 14
neglecta, 3, 14
solandri, 14
ultima, 14
ptilocnemis, *Calidris ptilocnemis*, 78–91
pulchra, *Setophaga pititayumi*, 253
purpureus, *Haemorrhous purpureus*, 33
pusillula, *Melospiza melodia*, 118–119
Pycnonotus jocosus, 228, 254–255
 Pygmy-Owl, Northern, 65–67
 Pyle, Peter, Molt, Age, and Identification of the Masked and Nazca Boobies in California, 129–149
 Quail, California, 65–67
 Gambel's, 65
Quiscalus quiscula, 252
 Rademaker, Kurt A., Book Review: *An Expedition to Ramsey Canyon: The 1896 Field Journal of Ornithologist Harry S. Swarth*, 261–262
 Rail, Black, 111–121
 Ridgway's, 117, 118–119
Rallus obsoletus, 117, 118–119
 Raven, Common, 86
 Ray, Chris, *see* Pandolfino, E. R.
 Redpoll, Common, 249
 Redshank, Spotted, 233
Regulus calendula, 320–324
 Reyes Bonilla, Héctor, *see* Carmona, R.
Rhodostethia rosea, 3, 11, 85
 Richardson, Rachel M., *see* Robinson, B. W.
Rissa brevirostris, 78, 80–81, 85
 Rivas, Abigail, *see* Carmona, R.
 Robin, Rufous-backed, 20, 33
 Robinson, Bryce W., Withrow, Jack J., Richardson, Rachel M., Matsuoka, Steven M., Gill, Robert E. Jr., Johnson, Andrew S., Lovette, Irby J., Johnson, James A., DeGange, Anthony R., and Romano, Marc D., Further Information on the Avifauna of St. Matthew and Hall Islands, Bering Sea, Alaska, 78–91
 Romano, Marc D., *see* Robinson, B. W.
roselaari, *Calidris canutus*, 83
 Ross, Hayley H., *see* Bosma, M. D.
 Rosy-Finch, Gray-crowned, 78, 87–88
 Rottenborn, Stephen C., *see* Erickson, R. A.
 Ruff, 29
 Ruiz-Campos, Gorgonio, de León-Girón, Gonzalo, Moreno-Higareda, Hiram Rafael, and Contreras-Balderas, Armando Jesús, Unusual Record of Bonaparte's Gull in the Sierra San Pedro Mártir, Baja California, 325–326
rustica, *Hirundo rustica*, 104–110
samuelis, *Melospiza melodia*, 118–119
 Sanchez, Carlos, *see* Pieplow, N.
 Sanderling, 330–331
 Sandpiper, Buff-breasted, 72–74
 Curlew, 231
 Marsh, 228, 234
 Rock, 78–91
 Terek, 83
 Upland, 83, 231
 Western, 82, 83
 White-rumped, 233
 Wood, 228, 233–234
Sayornis saya, 86
 Scoter, Black, 29
 Stejneger's, 3, 230
 Velvet, 230
 White-winged, 230
Setophaga graciae, 22, 253–254
petechia, 167
pinus, 253
pitiayumi, 3, 228, 253
tigrina, 22, 253
 Shearwater, Cory's, 237
 Great, 14
 Wedge-tailed, 14, 237
 Shelduck, Ruddy, 4, 230
 Shuford, W. David, Course Review: *Learning California Bird Sounds, 4th edition*, 157–158; and Kelly, John P., Condeso, T. Emiko, Cooper, Daniel S., Molina, Kathy C., and Jongsomjit, Dennis, Distribution and Abundance of Colonial Herons and Egrets in California, 2009–2012, 190–220; and Molina, Kathy C., Kelly, John P., Condeso, T. Emiko, Cooper, Daniel S., and Jongsomjit, Dennis, Distribution and Abundance of Double-crested

INDEX

- Cormorants Nesting in the Interior of California, 2009–2012, 270–292
Sialia currucoides, 47–58
Sibirionetta formosa, 230
 Sieburth, Desmond E., A Review of Western Bird Records Committee Websites, 68–71
 Singer, Daniel S., Benson, Thomas A., McCaskie, Guy, and Stahl, Justyn, The 43rd Annual Report of the California Bird Records Committee: 2017 Records, 2–20
Sitta europaea, 164
 pusilla, 164
 pygmaea, 164–166
 Skylark, Eurasian, 228, 248
smithsonianus, *Larus argentatus*, 85–86
 Snipe, Common, 83
 Wilson's, 83
Somateria spectabilis, 4, 230
 Sparrow, Cassin's, 21
 Eurasian Tree, 20
 Field, 21, 249
 Golden-crowned, 88
 Grasshopper, 36
 LeConte's, 21, 249–251
 Savannah, 33
 Song, 118–119
 Spencer, Andrew, *see* Pieplow, N.
Spinus lawrencei, 33
Spiza americana, 36
Spizella pusilla, 21, 249
 Spoonbill, Roseate, 15, 242
 Stahl, Justyn T., *see* Benson, T. A., and *see* Singer, D. S.
Stercorarius parasiticus, 85
Sterna forsteri, 194, 211
 Stint, Little, 10, 233
 Red-necked, 8
 Stork, Wood, 15, 229
 Storm-Petrel, Band-rumped, 3, 11–13
 Black, 235
 Leach's, 237
 Least, 235
 Townsend's, 13
 Tristram's, 228
 Wedge-rumped, 13, 235
 Strauss, Emilie, and Swanson, David L., Apparent Use of a Rock Crevice as a Nocturnal Roost by a Ruby-crowned Kinglet, 320–324
Streptoprocne zonaris, 3
Strix fulvescens, 122–128, 221–227
 occidentalis, 66
 sartorii, 122–128, 221–227
 varia, 122–128
Sturnella magna, 3, 228, 251–252
Sula dactylatra, 14, 129–149, 238–239
 dactylatra/granti, 14–15, 131, 229, 240
 granti, 14, 129–149, 229, 239–240
 sula, 15, 229, 240–241
swainsoni, *Vireo gilvus*, 59–64
 Swallow, Barn, 104–110
 Tree, 159
 Swan, Bewick's, 78, 81–82
 Trumpeter, 29, 230
 Tundra, 78, 81–82, 230
 Swanson, David L., *see* Strauss, E.
 Swift, White-collared, 3
Tachycineta bicolor, 159
Tadorna ferruginea, 4, 230
 Tanager, Hepatic, 36
 Scarlet, 36
 Western, 59–64
Tarsiger cyanurus, 228, 248–249
taverneri, *Branta hutchinsii*, 81
 Taylor, Daniel M., Winter Populations of Waxwings in Idaho, 92–103
 Teal, Baikal, 230
 Green-winged, 28, 82
tephrocotis, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*, 87
 Tern, Black, 192, 194, 211
 Caspian, 211
 Forster's, 194, 211
 Thrasher, Curve-billed, 20, 228, 249, 255
 Thrush, Gray-cheeked, 20
 Wood, 20, 255
 Thunberg, Stephanie, *see* Pearman, M.
 Tinsman, Jeanne, and Meyers, Martin, Nevada Bird Records Committee Report for 2018, 27–37
 Tonnessen, David, Putative Canyon Towhee × Spotted Towhee: A New Intergeneric Hybrid, 263–267
 Towhee, Abert's, 267
 California, 62
 Canyon, 263–267
 Canyon × Green-tailed Towhee, 266
 Canyon × Spotted Towhee, 263–267
 Collared, 267
 Green-tailed, 263–267
 Green-tailed × Canyon Towhee, 266
 Green-tailed × Spotted Towhee, 263–267
 Spotted, 263–267
 Spotted × Canyon Towhee, 263–267
townsendi, *Plectrophenax nivalis*, 179
Toxostoma curvirostre, 20, 228, 249, 255

INDEX

- traillii*, *Empidonax traillii*, 248
Tringa erythropus, 233
 glareola, 228, 233–234
 nebularia, 83–84
 stagnatilis, 228, 234
Troglodytes hiemalis, 19, 33, 248
 pacificus, 33, 248
Turdus rufopalliatus, 20, 33
Tyrannus couchii, 32
 crassirostris, 18, 32, 245
 forficatus, 32
 melancholicus, 32
 savana, 18
umbrina, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*, 78, 87–88
 Unitt, Philip, Hargrove, Lori, and Clark,
 Kevin B., Overlap of Molt and Fall
 Migration of the Western Tanager and
 Warbling Vireo in Southern California,
 59–64
Uria lomvia, 234
 Veery, 249
vegae, *Larus argentatus*, 78, 85–86
Vermivora chrysoptera, 22, 36, 252
 chrysoptera × *V. cyanoptera*, 252
 cyanoptera, 22, 252
 Vireo, Bell's, 62, 167
 Blue-headed, 19, 248
 Cassin's, 19, 248, 293–306
 Hutton's, 19
 Plumbeous, 293–306
 Warbling, 59–64
 White-eyed, 19, 33, 248
 Yellow-throated, 23
Vireo bellii, 62, 167
 cassinii, 19, 248, 293–306
 flavifrons, 23
 gilvus, 59–64
 griseus, 19, 33, 248
 huttoni, 19
 plumbeus, 293–306
 solitarius, 19, 248
viridigularis, *Gavia arctica*, 86
vasowae, *Plectrophenax nivalis*, 179
Vultur gryphus, 15
 Vulture, Black, 15, 242
 Turkey, 15
 Wagtail, Citrine, 3, 20
 Eastern Yellow, 249
 Western Yellow, 249
 White, 20, 249
 Walker-Roseman, Lisa D., Giusti, Kevin
 A., and Hayes, Floyd E., Post-Breeding
 Extra-Pair Pseudocopulation in the
 Pygmy Nuthatch, 164–166
 Warbler, Arctic, 20, 28, 86–87
 Arctic/Kamchatka Leaf, 19–20
 Blue-winged, 22, 252
 Blue-winged × Golden-winged, 252
 Cape May, 22, 253
 Connecticut, 22, 36, 252–253
 Dusky, 19, 255
 Golden-winged, 22, 36, 252
 Golden-winged × Blue-winged, 252
 Grace's, 22, 253–254
 Japanese Leaf, 20, 28
 Kamchatka Leaf, 20, 28, 86–87
 Kentucky, 3, 36
 Mourning, 22, 253, 255
 Red-faced, 255
 Worm-eating, 22, 252
 Yellow, 167
 Yellow-browed, 228
 Waters, Liam M., see Young, A. R.
 Waterthrush, Louisiana, 22, 252
 Waxwing, Bohemian, 92–103
 Cedar, 92–103
 Whistling-Duck, Black-bellied, 4
 Fulvous, 229–230
 Withrow, Jack J., Plumage Variation in Ber-
 ing Sea *Plectrophenax* Buntings and
 the Specific Status of McKay's Bunting,
 174–189; see also Robinson, B. W.
 Wood-Pewee, Eastern, 19
 Wren, Pacific, 33, 248
 Sedge, 19
 Winter, 19, 33, 248
 Wryneck, Eurasian, 3, 16–18
Xenus cinereus, 83
 Yellowthroat, Belding's, 38–46
 Young, Austin R., and Waters, Liam M.,
 First Record of the Purple Martin
 Breeding in Idaho, 159–163
yukonensis, *Sayornis saya*, 86
Zonotrichia atricapilla, 88